

# LISTA TEMATÓW GRAMATYCZNYCH NA C1

- all the tenses (Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple, Past Continuous, Present Perfect Simple, Present Perfect Continuous, Past Perfect Simple, Past Perfect Continuous, will, be going to, Future Continuous, Future Perfect Simple, Future Perfect Continuous + state and action verbs, used to and would, future in the past,
- passive voice: infinitives and -ing form passives, structures with get and have, commonly used verbs in the passive
- all modal verbs (have to, must, should, ought to, can, could, may, might, shall, will, would, need + modals in the past)
- subjunctives
- unreal past
- all conditionals (0, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, mixed + words to use instead of IF)
- wishes
- all linking clauses (eg. clauses of time, reason, result, purpose, concession, manner)
- adjectives and adverbs, comparisons
- articles (the or no article; the or a/an; singular, plural and uncountable verbs; classifying; adjectives and verbs as nouns)
- determiners and pronouns:
  - all, both, the whole, neither, either, no, none
  - each and every
  - ones, another, other(s), one another, each other
  - much, many, a lot of, (a) few, (a) little, most
  - any, some, somewhere, anywhere, etc.
- noun clauses (that-clauses; Wh-clauses; To-infinitive and -ing clauses; reference: this, that, these, those, such, so)
- relative clauses
- emphasis (fronting; introductory There and It; emphasising with What, All and It; nominalisation)
- reported speech (tenses, report structures)
- verb complementation:
  - reflexive and reciprocal verbs,
  - verbs followed by that-clauses and adjectives
  - verbs used with prepositional and adverbial phrases
  - verbs followed by -ing and infinitive
  - verbs followed by as